POLICY 29

VEHICLE PURSUITS

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29.01 PURPOSE

THE PURPOSE OF THIS ORDER IS TO GIVE DIRECTION TO MEMBERS OF THE C.I.D. WHEN EVER THEY BECOME ENGAGED IN A PURSUIT OF A FLEEING FELON RESULTING FROM DUTY RELATED INCIDENTS OR AT THE REQUEST OF ANOTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY. PURSUIT SHALL BE INSTITUTED ONLY TO PRESERVE LIFE OR PREVENT BODILY INJURY. THE PRESERVATION OF HUMAN LIFE IS THE PARAMOUNT CONSIDERATION WHEN IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO USE A DEPARTMENT VEHICLE IN HIGH SPEED PURSUITS.

29.02 POLICY

TO ENSURE MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT IS UTILIZED ONLY WHEN THE NECESSITY OF IMMEDIATE APPREHENSION OUTWEIGHS RISK OF HARM TO PERSONS OR PROPERTY AND IS DONE IN A PRUDENT MANNER.

TO PROVIDE GUIDELINES TO BE FOLLOWED WHEN ENGAGED IN A MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT AND IN AN EMERGENCY SITUATION.

TO SERVE AS A STANDARD FOR ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW OF A DETECTIVE'S ACTION INVOLVING MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT AND EMERGENCY SITUATIONS.

29.03 DEFINITIONS

MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT: AN ATTEMPT BY A DETECTIVE WHILE OPERATING A MOTOR VEHICLE TO APPREHEND AND OCCUPANT OR OCCUPANTS OF ANOTHER VEHICLE WHEN THE DRIVER OF THE VEHICLES IS RESISTING THE APPREHENSION BY MAINTAINING OR INCREASING HIS SPEED OR BY IGNORING THE DETECTIVE'S AUDIBLE OR VISUAL SIGNAL TO STOP.

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EMERGENCY SITUATION: A DETECTIVE RESPONDING TO A RADIO DISPATCH TRANSMITTED AS EMERGENCY IS AN EMERGENCY SITUATION AND INCLUDES BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO THE FOLLOWING:

- 1. OFFICER NEEDS ASSISTANCE
- 2. CRIME AND PROGRESS RESPONSE
- 3. EXPLOSION
- 4. EMERGENCY MEDICAL RESPONSE
- 5. AN AREA WIDE EMERGENCY STATUS HAS BEEN DECLARED.

29.04 <u>LIGHTS AND AUDIBLE SYSTEMS</u>

ONLY VEHICLE EQUIPPED WITH PROPER RED LIGHTS AND SIRENS WILL BE ALLOWED TO TAKE PART IN A VEHICLE PURSUIT. ALL LIGHTING AND SOUND SYSTEMS WILL BE USED CONTINUOUSLY FROM THE START OF AND TO THE TERMINATION OF A RESPONSE INVOLVING AN EMERGENCY OR A MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT IN EXCESS OF THE LEGAL SPEED LIMIT.

29.05 NOTIFICATION

WHEN USE OF LIGHTING AND SOUND SYSTEMS ARE REQUIRED, THE DETECTIVE SHALL IMMEDIATELY REPORT TO DEL. COM. CONTROL THE FOLLOWING:

- 1. THE REASON FOR PURSUIT
- 2. TO NOTIFY C.I.D.
- 3. DESCRIPTION OF FLEEING VEHICLE
- 4. OCCUPANT INFORMATION
- 5. LOCATION AND DIRECTION OF PURSUIT
- 6. SPEEDS INVOLVED
- 7. REQUEST COUNTY CONTROL TO
 PROVIDE THE ABOVE INFORMATION TO ANY
 KNOWN POLICE OFFICER ON DUTY IN THE
 AREA OF PURSUIT.

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29.06 GUIDELINE'S

BEFORE INITIATING A MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT OR UTILIZING A MOTOR VEHICLE IN AN EMERGENCY SITUATION AT SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF THE LEGAL SPEED LIMIT THE DETECTIVE SHOULD CONSIDER ALL RISKS THEY MAY CREATE. SOME OF THE FACTORS TO BE CONSIDERED WHEN DETERMINING WHEN TO INITIATE, CONTINUE OR TERMINATE ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- 1. TIME OF DAY: DURING CERTAIN
 TIMES OF THE DAY AND CERTAIN DAYS OF
 THE WEEK TRAFFIC CONDITIONS, BUSINESS
 ACTIVITY, SCHOOL ACTIVITY SCHOOL
 BUSES, ETC. MAY BE GREATER THAN AT
 OTHER TIMES. SAID LEVEL OF ACTIVITY
 MUST BE CONSIDERED BEFORE INITIATING
 USE OF A MOTOR VEHICLE IN AN
 EMERGENCY SITUATION OR MOTOR
 VEHICLE PURSUIT AND HOW FAST SUCH
 CAN BE SAFELY CONDUCTED.
- 2. LOCATION OF PURSUIT: TRAVEL THROUGH RESIDENTIAL AREAS OR ALONG STREETS NEAR TO OR ADJACENT TO SCHOOLS ARE VIEWED AS MORE HAZARDOUS THAN THOSE IN LIGHTLY POPULATED AREAS. SUCH FACTORS MUST BE CONSIDERED BY THE DETECTIVE IN INITIATING AND CONTINUING A MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT OR USE OF A MOTOR VEHICLE IN AN EMERGENCY SITUATION.
- 3. WEATHER CONDITIONS
- 4. ROAD CONDITIONS
- 5. SPEED INVOLVED

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- 6. <u>NATURE OF CHARGES</u>: BELIEF THAT THE PERSONS PURSUED WERE INVOLVED WITH A SERIOUS CRIME IS MORE LIKELY TO JUSTIFY MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT AT SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF THE LEGAL SPEED LIMIT THAN IN THE CASE OF ONE SUSPECTED OF A TRAFFIC VIOLATION.
- 7. NEED FOR THE CHASE TO BRING ABOUT APPREHENSION: BEFORE INITIATING AND CONTINUING A PURSUIT AT HIGH SPEEDS. THE DETECTIVE SHALL DETERMINE THAT SUCH PURSUIT IS ESSENTIAL TO APPREHENSION IN MAKING THIS DETERMINATION. THE DETECTIVE, SHALL **GIVE CONSIDERATION TO THE** PROBABILITIES OF EFFECTING APPREHENSION BY RADIO CONTACT WITH OTHER APPROPRIATE PERSONS IN THE AREA OF PURSUIT AND IF THAT PROBABILITY IS HIGH THE DETECTIVE SHALL NOT INITIATE OR, OR IF INITIATED, SHALL TERMINATE THE PURSUIT.

29.07 PURSUIT TACTICS

A. UNMARKED VEHICLES DETECTIVES ARE USUALLY OPERATING UNMARKED VEHICLES. WHENEVER YOU ARE IN PURSUIT OF ANOTHER VEHICLE AT SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF THE LEGAL SPEED LIMIT AND A MARKED VEHICLE BECOMES AVAILABLE TO JOIN THE CHASE, YOU WILL IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW FROM ACTIVE PURSUIT TO THE SECOND VEHICLE AND AS EACH MARKED VEHICLE JOINS THE CHASE YOU WILL ALWAYS FALL BEHIND THE LAST MARKED VEHICLE AND WILL SERVE IN A SUPPORT FUNCTION FOR THOSE MARKED VEHICLE

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- B. <u>NUMBER OF VEHICLES</u>: GENERALLY NO MORE THAN TWO C.I.D. VEHICLES SHOULD BECOME ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN A MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT.
- C. <u>PURSUIT INITIATED BY AN OUTSIDE</u> AGENCY:

WHEN A MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT IS INITIATED BY AN AGENCY OTHER THAN THE C.I.D. THE INITIATING AGENCY SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PROGRESS OF THE PURSUIT. IN SUCH AN EVENT, DETECTIVES MAY BECOME ACTIVELY INVOLVED ONLY IF THE FLEEING VEHICLE REPRESENTS AN IMMEDIATE AND DIRECT THREAT TO LIFE OR A SUSPECTED FELONY VIOLATION IS INVOLVED.

- D. <u>LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAY</u>:

 DETECTIVES MAY NOT ENGAGE IN MOTOR

 VEHICLE PURSUITS ON THE WRONG SIDE OF
 A CONTROLLED ACCESS HIGHWAY.
- E. OVERTAKING THE SUSPECT:

 AS A GENERAL POLICY, DETECTIVES
 SHOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO OVERTAKE OR
 PASS A FLEEING SUSPECT BECAUSE IT
 PLACES THE DETECTIVE IN A HIGHLY
 VULNERABLE POSITION. YOU SHOULD
 KEEP A SAFE DISTANCE FROM THE
 SUSPECT AND MERELY ATTEMPT TO KEEP
 THE SUSPOECT VEHICLE IN SIGHT UNTIL
 THE PURSUIT IS TERMINATED
 - F. FIREARMS:

 DETECTIVES SHALL NOT FIRE THEIR

 FIREARMS FROM A MOVING VEHICLE NOR

 AT A MOVING VEHICLE.

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G. RAMMING:

ALL BUMPING MANEUVERS INTENDING TO FORCE THE FLEEING OPERATOR TO STOP THE VEHICLE ARE PROHIBITED.

H. ROAD BLOCKS:

C.I.D. VEHICLES SHALL NOT BE UTILIZED IN ANY PHYSICAL ROAD BLOCK.

I. <u>TRAFFIC SIGNALS</u>
ONLY VEHICLES EQUIPPED WITH SIRENS AND RED LIGHTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO DISOBEY TRAFFIC SIGNS OR SIGNALS.

29.08 TERMINATION

- A. MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT SHALL BE
 TERMINATED WHENEVER THE DETECTIVE
 DETERMINES THAT THE LEV EL OF DANGER
 CREATED BY THE PURSUIT OUT WEIGHTS THE
 NECESSITY FOR IMMEDIATE APPREHENSION.
- B. MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT SHALL BE TERMINATED IF THE SUSPECTS IDENTITY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AND AS A RESULT THERE IS LIKELIHOOD THAT LATER APPREHENSION CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED AND THERE APPEARS TO BE NO NEED FOR IMMEDIATE APPREHENSION.
- C. MOTOR VEHICLE PURSUIT SHALL BE
 TERMINATED UPON THE REQUEST OF A POLICE
 OFFICER WHO HAS JURISDICTION IN THE AREA
 OF THE PURSUIT AND IS PRESENTLY ENGAGED
 IN THE PURSUIT.
- D. THE C.I.D. DETECTIVE INVOLVED IN THE PURSUIT MAY TERMINATE THE VEHICLE PURSUIT AT ANY TIME FOR ANY APPROPRIATE REASON.



Standard Right-to-Know Law Request Form

Good communication is vital in the RTKL process. Complete this form thoroughly and retain a copy; it may be required if an appeal is filed. You have 15 business days to appeal after a request is denied or deemed denied.

SUBMITTED TO AGENCY	NAME: Delaware	: County District Att	orneys Offi	ce		(Attn: AORO)	
Date of Request: 3/22/202	1	Submitted via:	■ Email	□ U.S. Mail	☐ Fax	☐ In Person	
PERSON MAKING REQUE	ST:				•		
Name: Jim O'Donnell		Company (if	Company (if applicable): NBC10				
Mailing Address: 1800 Arc	h Street						
City: Philadelphia	State: PA	Zip: <u>19103</u>	Email:	.ODOnnell@N	BCUNI.c	om	
Telephone: 215-913-0273		Fax:					
How do you prefer to be co	ontacted if the ag	ency has questions	? □ Telep	hone 🗉 Ema	uil 🗆 U.S	S. Mail	
RECORDS REQUESTED: matter, time frame, and type are not required to explain what Use additional pages if necess We request access to the Daim.ODonnell@NBCUNI.com	of record or party in any the records are so ary. Delaware County (names. RTKL request ought or the intended CID vehicle pursuit	s should seel use of the re	k records, not a ecords unless ot	sk questic herwise r	ons. Requesters	
DO YOU WANT COPIES?	•	opies (<i>default if no</i> c copies preferred		-			
Do you want <u>certified copi</u> RTKL requests may require Please notify me if fees a	es? 🗆 Yes (may la payment or prep	ayment of fees. See	onal costs) the <u>Official</u>	■ No <i>RTKL Fee Sch</i>	<u>edule</u> for	more details.	
	ITEMS BELOW	THIS LINE FOR A	GENCY USI	E ONLY	<u> </u>		
Tracking:	_ Date Received:	I	Response D	ue (5 bus. da	ys):		
30-Day Ext.? □ Yes □ No	(If Yes, Final Due	Date:) Actua	l Response D	ate:		
Request was: Granted	☐ Partially Gran	ted & Denied 🛭 🗈	enied Cos	t to Requeste	er: \$		
☐ Appropriate third parti	es notified and gi	ven an opportunity	to object t	o the release	of reque	sted records.	
NOTE: In most cases, a cor	npleted RTKL regi	uest form is a public	record.		Form upda	ated Feb. 3, 2020	

More information about the RTKL is available at https://www.openrecords.pa.gov

Glackin, Jennifer

From:

O'Donnell, Jim (NBCUniversal) < James. O'Donnell@nbcuni.com>

Sent:

Monday, March 22, 2021 7:11 PM

To:

OpenRecordsDA

Subject:

NBC10 - RIGHT TO KNOW - CID PURSUIT POLICY

Attachments:

RTK DELCO DA PURSUIT POLICY.pdf

Hello,

Please find the attached Right to Know Request. Feel free to contact me with any questions.

Thank you,

Jim O'Donnell
Senior Producer
NBC10 Philadelphia
Mobile – 215-913-0273
Jim.ODonnell@NBCUNI.com
www.NBC10.com

